



FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT®
FOR HEALTHY LIVING
FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

PARENTS HANDBOOK BASKETBALL



YMCA OF Greater Dayton
www.daytonymca.org/sports

Basketball

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Contact Information

Coffman YMCA
Adam Wilhelm
awilhelm@daytonymca.org
937-886-9622

South YMCA
Adam Mueller
amueller@daytonymca.org
937-434-1964

Auglaize/Mercer YMCA
Hunter McCoy
hmccoy@daytonymca.org
419-629-9622

Fairborn YMCA
Codee Arthur
carthur@daytonymca.org
937-754-9622

West Carrollton YMCA
Paige Kiesewetter
pkiesewetter@daytonymca.org
937-866-9622

Kleptz YMCA
Jon Dolph
jdolph@daytonymca.org
937-836-9622

Xenia YMCA
Marina Lyons
mlyons@daytonymca.org
937-376-9622

Preble County YMCA
Hayden Trunck
htrunck@daytonymca.org
937-472-2010

YMCA at the Heights
Josh Baker
jbaker@daytonymca.org
937-236-9622

Letter to Parents

Dear Parents,

The YMCA of Greater Dayton welcomes you and your child to the Youth Sports Program! A goal of the YMCA of Greater Dayton is for all youth sports participants, both parents and children, to have an enjoyable sporting experience. The YMCA uses sports as a tool to develop each participant physically, mentally, and spiritually. Our programs emphasize teaching the values of good sportsmanship, teamwork, goal setting and skill development in a fun, esteem-promoting atmosphere. Our participants will learn the basic fundamentals while learning the rules of the sport. Of course, a FUN and friendly environment are characteristics of all YMCA programs.

It is our goal to provide a safe and fun program for all. Achieving this goal begins with ensuring all our volunteers are adequately screened and prepared for the season. Youth Sports programs are possible by the dedication of volunteer workers. Many volunteers put in several hours of work to make the YMCA programs a success. Thank you to all of the YMCA volunteers who invest time and energy into the lives of young people today. If you are interested in future volunteer opportunities, please let us know.

Thank you for volunteering your time to participate in our youth sports leagues! By participating, you are clearly aware of how important the role of sports is to the development of important personal characteristics to children in these programs.

Thank you, and enjoy the season!

Sincerely,

YMCA of Greater Dayton
Sports Department

Parent Code of Conduct

1. Remain in the spectator area during competitions
2. Let coaches coach
3. Keep comments positive to players, parents, officials, and coaches of either teams
4. Come to games sober and refrain from drinking alcohol or smoking at contests
5. No pets allowed at practices/games unless they are service animals
6. Cheer for your team
7. Show interest, enthusiasm, and support for your child
8. Be in control of your emotions
9. Help when you're asked to by a coach or an official
10. Thank the coaches, officials, and other volunteers who conducted the event

PARKING REGULATIONS

ABSOLUTELY NO PARKING on the driveways or in any grassy area.

All cars are to be parked in designated parking spots.

Speed Limit on YMCA property or designated game/practice facilities is 5 miles per hour.

BE INVOLVED, BUT NOT *TOO* INVOLVED

YMCA Youth Sports needs enthusiastic involvement from parents to be successful. Volunteering your time not only helps the program; it's also an enjoyable way to meet other adults and make new friends. Here are just a few ways to become involved:

- Be a coach or an assistant coach
- Be an official or umpire
- Keep time or score
- Maintain equipment or facilities
- Coordinate refreshments

A healthy involvement will usually be welcomed by both the coach and your child. However, no coach wants to be – or should be – second-guessed by parents on strategy moves or other coaching decisions. Signs of parents being too closely involved include these:

- You are overly concerned with the outcome of the game
- You spend a lot of time talking with the coach about the game plan, player skill levels, and the way the coach conducts practices and coaches games
- Your child has stopped enjoying the sport or has asked you to stop coming to games or practices
- You require your child to take extra practice

Be involved, show interest, help the coach where they need help, encourage your child, and enjoy the sport yourself!

Help Your Child Enjoy Sports

You can help your child enjoy sports by doing the following:

- Developing a winning perspective
- Building your child's self-esteem
- Emphasizing fun, skill development, and striving to win
- Helping your child set performance goals

DEVELOPING A WINNING PERSPECTIVE

Every decision parents make in guiding their children should be based first on what's best for the child, and then second on what may help the child win. Stated in another way, this perspective places **Athletes First, Winning Second**. We're not saying winning is unimportant. Winning, or striving to win, is essential to enjoyable competition. Pursuing victory and achieving goals are sweet rewards of sport participation. But they can turn sour if, through losing, you or your child lose the proper perspective also. An obsession with winning often produces a fear of failure, resulting in below average performances and upset children.

BUILDING YOUR CHILD'S SELF-ESTEEM

Building self-esteem in your child is one of your most important parenting duties. It's not easy, and it's made even more difficult in sport by the prevailing attitude of "winning is everything." Athletes who find their self-worth through winning will go through tough times when they lose. Building self-esteem in your child takes more than encouragement. You need to show your child unconditional approval and love. Don't praise dishonestly; children can see through that. No matter the amount of mistakes your child may make, show the same amount of love and approval for them that you showed before the game.

EMPHASIZING FUN, SKILL DEVELOPMENT, AND STRIVING TO WIN

The reason you should emphasize fun is quite simple: without it, your child may not want to keep playing. Kids don't have fun when they stand around in practice or sit on the bench during games, when they feel pressure to win and don't improve or learn new skills. Conversely, they do have fun when practices are well organized, they get to play in games, they develop new skills, and the focus is on striving to win.

HELPING YOUR CHILD SET PERFORMANCE GOALS

Performance goals - which emphasize individual skill improvement - are much better than the outcome of the goal of winning for two reasons:

1. Performance goals are in the athlete's control.
2. Performance goals help the athlete improve.

Performance goals should be specific, and they should be challenging but not too difficult to achieve. You (and your child's coach) should help your young athlete set such goals. Help your child focus on performance goals before a game; this focus will help sports be an enjoyable learning experience for your child.

About the YMCA

YMCA of Greater Dayton Mission Statement:

The YMCA of Greater Dayton, based on Christian principles, is a charitable organization with an inclusive environment driven to enrich the quality of family, spiritual, social, mental and physical well-being for all.

Four Core Values of Character Development:

- ◆ Caring
- ◆ Honesty
- ◆ Respect
- ◆ Responsibility

Youth Sports Philosophy:

The YMCA's philosophy is "Athletes First, winning second, everyone's is a winner." Please do everything you can do to de-emphasize the score.

YMCA Sports: 7 Pillars

1. **Everyone plays.** We do not use tryouts to select the best players, nor do we cut kids from YMCA Youth Sports. Everyone who registers is assigned to a team. During the season everyone receives equal practice time and plays at least half of every game.
2. **Safety first.** Although some children may get hurt playing sports, we do all we can to prevent injuries. We've modified each sport to make it safer and more enjoyable to play. We ask you to take time to check that the equipment and facilities are safe and to teach the sport as we've prescribed, so that the skills taught are appropriate for children's developmental level. We also ask you to develop your players' fitness levels gradually so they are conditioned for the sport. And we ask you to constantly supervise your young players so that you can stop any unsafe activities.
3. **Fair play.** Fair play is about more than playing by the rules. It's about you and your players showing respect for all who are involved in YMCA Youth Sports. It's about you being a role model of good sportsmanship and guiding your players to do the same. Remember, we're more interested in developing children's character through sport than in developing a few highly skilled players.
4. **Positive competition.** We believe competition is a positive process when the pursuit of victory is kept in the right perspective. Learning to compete is important for children, and learning to cooperate in a competitive world is an essential lesson of life. The "right perspective" means adults make decisions that put the best interests of the children above winning the contest. These are the lessons we want to teach through YMCA Youth Sports.

5. Family involvement. YMCA Youth Sports encourages parents to be involved appropriately along with their child participating in our sport programs. In addition to parents being helpful as volunteer coaches, officials, and timekeepers, we encourage them to be at practices and games to support their child's participation.

6. Sport for all. YMCA Youth Sports is an inclusive sport program. That means that children who differ in various characteristics are to be included rather than excluded from participation. We offer sport programs for children who differ in physical abilities by matching them with children of similar abilities and modifying their sport. We offer programs to all children regardless of race, gender, religion or ability. We ask our adult leaders to support and appreciate the diversity of children in our society and to encourage the children and their parents to do the same. We do not forfeit games; instead, we share players and proceed with planned games.

7. Sport for fun. Sport is naturally fun for most children. They love the challenge of mastering the skills of the game, playing with their friends, and competing with their peers. Sometimes when adults become involved in children's sport, they over-organize and dominate the activity to the point of spoiling children's enjoyment of the sport. If we take the fun out of sport, we are in danger of our children taking themselves out of sport. Remember, that these sports are for the kids; make sure the kids are having fun.

Things to Remember

Players not able to make your team scheduled practice times and games: We understand not all parents may be able to make scheduled practice times or games each week. If you are unable to make the practice time, please let your coach know in advance if possible.

Parents be available for help: To make the coach's job easier, offer your assistance at practice. Come together to assign a parent be a Team-Mom or Team-Dad. Assistant Coaches are always welcome.

Awards: Coaches will not need to purchase awards for their teams. The YMCA will have awards available for each team at your last game.

End of Season Party: The end of season party is voluntary. If a coach/team decides to have an end of season party, try to plan it ahead of time.

Weather Information/Cancellations

If a practice or game is cancelled, YMCA Staff will contact all parents and coaches via PlayerSpace email and text.

Practice cancellation is up to the coach, unless the YMCA Sports Director cancels in advance. If the coach cancels, the coach must contact all parents.

24 Hour Policy

- The YMCA of Greater Dayton Sports Department does NOT permit any individual to confront a referee or YMCA Sports Official/Employee at any time. If a situation arises in which a referee's actions create a problem, give the situation 24 hours to cool down.
- After the 24 hours have passed, if you still feel strongly that something should be done, please contact the Sports Director.

Injuries

You are playing at your own risk. You will encounter physical contact in this game. It will be the intent of the officials and staff assigned to your game, to provide a safe level of competition; however, injuries may occur. Teaching children the proper techniques and how to play the game correctly will minimize injuries. In the event of a severe injury, the YMCA will follow up with all parties. Please make sure to communicate with us. We will assist to the best of our ability.

Concussions:

Please use the CDC website below for further information about concussions:

<https://www.cdc.gov/headsup/resources/index.html>

Procedure for Head Injuries during YMCA Sports Programs:

1. Assess the athlete and determine if they need removed from play.
2. If a spinal injury is suspected then DO NOT move the athlete and call EMS immediately. If the athlete goes unconscious at ANY time (even for just a few seconds), EMS should be called.
3. Ensure the athlete is evaluated as soon as possible by an appropriate health care professional. If a Certified Athletic Trainer is on site, allow them to do the evaluation.
4. Accident report should be filled out by either staff or volunteer and given to the Sports Director the same day.
5. Inform the athlete's parents or guardians about the possible concussion and give them the fact sheet on concussion.
6. If a concussion is suspected or the athlete is showing any concussion-like symptoms, the athlete should not return to competition until symptom free and cleared by a healthcare professional including a Physician or Certified Athletic Trainer.

Sudden Cardiac Arrest and Lindsay's Law:

Refer to Parent/Athlete Information Sheet on the following pages.

Sudden Cardiac Arrest and Lindsay's Law Information for the Youth Athlete and Parent/Guardian



- **Lindsay's Law** is about Sudden Cardiac Arrest (SCA) in youth athletes. This law went into effect in 2017. SCA is the leading cause of death in student athletes 19 years of age or younger. SCA occurs when the heart suddenly and unexpectedly stops beating. This cuts off blood flow to the brain and other vital organs. SCA is fatal if not treated immediately.
- "Youth" covered under Lindsay's Law are all athletes 19 years of age or younger that wish to practice for or compete in athletic activities organized by a school or youth sports organization.
- Lindsay's Law applies to all public and private schools and all youth sports organizations for athletes aged 19 years or younger whether or not they pay a fee to participate or are sponsored by a business or nonprofit. This includes:
 - 1) All athletic activities including interscholastic athletics, any athletic contest or competition sponsored by or associated with a school
 - 2) All cheerleading, club sports and school affiliated organizations including noncompetitive cheerleading
 - 3) All practices, interschool practices and scrimmages
- Any of these things may cause SCA:
 - 1) Structural heart disease. This may or may not be present from birth
 - 2) Electrical heart disease. This is a problem with the heart's electrical system that controls the heartbeat
 - 3) Situational causes. These may be people with completely normal hearts who are either are hit in the chest or develop a heart infection
- **Warning signs** in your family that you or your youth athlete may be at high risk of SCA:
 - o A blood relative who suddenly and unexpectedly dies before age 50
 - o Any of the following conditions: cardiomyopathy, long QT syndrome, Marfan syndrome, or other rhythm problems of the heart
- **Warning signs** of SCA. If any of these things happen with exercise, see your health care professional:
 - Chest pain/discomfort
 - Unexplained fainting/near fainting or dizziness
 - Unexplained tiredness, shortness of breath or difficulty breathing
 - Unusually fast or racing heart beats
- The youth athlete who faints or passes out before, during, or after an athletic activity **MUST** be removed from the activity. Before returning to the activity, the youth athlete must be seen by a health care professional and cleared in writing.
- If the youth athlete's biological parent, sibling or child has had a SCA, then the youth athlete must be removed from activity. Before returning to the activity, the youth athlete must be seen by a health care professional and cleared in writing.
- Any young athlete with any of these warning signs cannot participate in practices, interschool practices, scrimmages or competition until cleared by a health care professional.

- Other reasons to be seen by a healthcare professional would be a heart murmur, high blood pressure, or prior heart evaluation by a physician.
 - Lindsay’s Law lists the health care professionals who may evaluate and clear youth athletes. They are a physician (MD or DO), a certified nurse practitioner, a clinical nurse specialist or certified nurse midwife. For school athletes, a physician’s assistant or licensed athletic trainer may also clear a student. That person may refer the youth and family to another health care provider for further evaluation. Clearance must be provided in writing to the school or sports official before the athlete can return to the activity.
- Despite everyone’s best efforts, sometimes a young athlete will experience SCA. If you have had CPR training, you may know the term “Chain of Survival.” The Chain of Survival helps anyone survive SCA.
 - Using an Automated External Defibrillator (AED) can save the life of a child with SCA. Depending on where a young athlete is during an activity, there may or may not be an AED close by. Many, but not all, schools have AEDs. The AEDs may be near the athletic facilities, or they may be close to the school office. Look around at a sporting event to see if you see one. If you are involved in community sports, look around to see if there is an AED nearby.
 - If you witness a person experiencing a SCA: First, remain calm. Follow the links in the **Chain of Survival**:
 - ❖ Link 1: Early recognition
 - Assess child for responsiveness. Does the child answer if you call his/her name?
 - If no, then attempt to assess pulse. If no pulse is felt or if you are unsure, call for help “someone dial 911”
 - ❖ Link 2: Early CPR
 - Begin CPR immediately
 - ❖ Link 3: Early defibrillation (which is the use of an AED)
 - If an AED is available, send someone to get it immediately. Turn it on, attach it to the child and follow the instructions
 - If an AED is not available, continue CPR until EMS arrives
 - ❖ Link 4: Early advanced life support and cardiovascular care
 - Continue CPR until EMS arrives
- Lindsay’s Law requires both the youth athlete and parent/guardian to acknowledge receipt of information about Sudden Cardiac Arrest by signing a form.

Best Practices for Teams

During Practices

- Everyone should arrive early and prepared for practice
- Players should dress to participate
- Everyone should focus on being a positive teacher and participant

During Games

- Everyone should arrive early and prepared for games
- Everyone should encourage all players who are playing
- Remember: Players are here to have FUN

Communication

- PlayerSpace Website: this is our main form of communication
- Parent and Coach communication is extremely important
- Check your emails and text messages for information regarding practices and games from the Sports Department
- The Sports Director is always available to answer questions and address any concerns.

Rules of Play - Basketball

All Divisions (Ages 3-18)

The "Y" believes in its philosophy of "Athletes first, winning second." Our Youth Sports Program is designed for all participants to grow in the areas of sportsmanship and physical fitness, as well as self-control, team effort, and skill development. It is a fun, instructional league where everyone plays and everyone wins! The following rules incorporate our philosophy into our Youth Basketball Program.

LEAGUE RULES

1. The score will be kept for divisions U6 and older, but should not be emphasized.
2. League standings will not be kept for divisions U4 and U6. The only time standings will be kept is if there is an end of season tournament for divisions U8 and older.
3. Any concerns about the league by coaches or parents should be discussed with the Sports Director.

GENERAL LEAGUE RULES

1. A team must start and finish a game with no less than four players.
2. Number of players on the court: 5 players. Every player must play at least half of the game unless there are issues with the player's attendance or attitude. The coach MUST relay any playing time adjustments and the reason to YMCA Staff, the Player and the Player's Parent(s) before the start of the game. NOTE: Players are not required to sit at least half of the game.
3. Players may not wear any form of jewelry. Medical alert bracelets must be taped the player's body per OHSAA Rules.

ATTIRE

1. All players must wear comfortable clothing (no jeans, etc.) and comfortable shoes.
2. Official YMCA jerseys must be worn during play.

SPORTSMANSHIP

1. Any act of unsportsmanlike conduct, including the use of profane language may cause the removal of the offending player, coach or spectator. Continuing abuse may cause dismissal from the league.
2. Violations and fouls will be called by the Official, and their judgment is final.
3. YMCA CORE VALUES (Caring, Honesty, Respect, and Responsibility) should be evident at all times by all in attendance (players, parents, friends, family, coaches, and referees).

Rules of Play – Basketball

U4 DIVISION (AGE 3-4)

All games are governed by OHSAA Rules & Regulations

YMCA MODIFICATIONS:

- Practices should not last more than 45 minutes.
- No scores or standings will be kept.
- Coaches can be on the court during the game to help direct players, but they must remain out of play. Only background checked coaches can be on the court or bench.
- Basket height: 6 feet
- Ball size: Rookie size basketball
- Number of players on the court: 5 players. Every player must play at least half of the game unless there are issues with the player's attendance or attitude. The coach **MUST** relay any playing time adjustments and the reason to YMCA Staff, the Player and the Player's Parent(s) before the start of the game.
 - No substitutions. Players should play at least one complete uninterrupted quarter in each half. **NOTE:** Players are not required to sit at least half the game.
- Length of game: Four 6-minute quarters with 2 minute halftime. Continuous clock except for injuries or officials' time out.
- Time-Outs: One time-out per quarter per team. Time-outs do not carry over.
- No stealing, no pressing, and no backcourt defense.
- Man-to-Man defense only. Use colored wristbands to help kids identify who to guard. Players must be within arms reach of opponent.
- Double dribble and traveling will be called **OR** instruction will be given.
- Fouls will be called upon contact. Opposing team will receive the ball from inbounds play from half court.
- No free throws.
- Start of Game: "Away team" will receive the ball first, and possession will alternate at each quarter. The offensive team will receive the ball out of bounds in backcourt, and the defensive team must get into their frontcourt and await advance of the ball.
- All players should have the chance to bring the ball down the court.
- Players may not wear any form of jewelry. Medical alert bracelets must be taped to the player's body per OHSAA Rules.

Rules of Play – Basketball

U6 DIVISION (AGE 5-6)

All games are governed by OHSAA Rules & Regulations

YMCA MODIFICATIONS:

- Practices should not last more than 1 hour.
- Scores will be kept, but standings will not.
- 1 Coach per team can be on the court during the game to help direct players, but they must remain out of play. Only background checked coaches can be on the court or bench.
- Basket height: 7 feet
- Ball size: 27.5 size basketball
- Number of players on the court: 5 players. Every player must play at least half of the game unless there are issues with the player's attendance or attitude. The coach **MUST** relay any playing time adjustments and the reason to YMCA Staff, the Player and the Player's Parent(s) before the start of the game.
 - No substitutions. Players should play at least one complete uninterrupted quarter in each half. NOTE: Players are not required to sit at least half the game.
- Length of game: Four 6-minute quarters with 2 minute halftime. Continuous clock except for injuries or officials time out.
- Time-Outs: One time-out per quarter per team. Time-outs do not carry over.
- Stealing on passes **ONLY**. No steals allowed on inbounds passes.
- No pressing or backcourt defense.
- Man-to-Man defense only. Use colored wristbands to help kids identify who to guard. Players must be within arms reach of opponent.
- Double dribble and traveling will be called **OR** instruction will be given.
- Fouls will be called upon contact. Opposing team will receive the ball from inbounds play from half court.
- No free throws.
- Start of Game: "Away team" will receive the ball first, and possession will alternate at each quarter. The offensive team will receive the ball out of bounds in backcourt, and the defensive team must get into their frontcourt and await advance of the ball.
- All players should have the chance to bring the ball down the court.
- Players may not wear any form of jewelry. Medical alert bracelets must be taped to the player's body per OHSAA Rules.

Rules of Play – Basketball

U8 DIVISION (AGE 7-8)

All games are governed by OHSAA Rules & Regulations

YMCA MODIFICATIONS:

- Practices should not last more than 1 hour.
- Scores will be kept but standings will only be kept if there is an end of season tournament.
- Only background checked coaches are allowed on the court or bench.
- Basket height: 9 feet
- Ball size: 28.5 size basketball
- Number of players on the court: 5 players. Every player must play at least half of the game unless there are issues with the player's attendance or attitude. The coach **MUST** relay any playing time adjustments and the reason to YMCA Staff, the Player and the Player's Parent(s) before the start of the game.
 - Substitutions are allowed. Players are not required to sit for half the game. Equal playing time is not enforced during the tournament, but all players must get playing time in the game.
- Length of game: Four 8-minute quarters (continuous clock) with 2 minute halftime. The clock will stop per OHSAA rules in the last 2 minutes of each half.
- Overtime will be played. All overtime periods will consist of 2 minutes (continuous clock) and start with a jump ball. Consecutive overtime periods will be played until a winner is declared. Overtime is an extension of the 2nd half, all personal fouls will carry into overtime.
- Time-Outs: Two 60 second time outs per half. One 60 second time out per overtime period.
- Stealing on passes **ONLY**. No steals allowed on inbounds passes.
- No pressing or backcourt defense. Offensive team has 10 seconds to bring the ball across half court.
- Man-to-Man defense only. Players must be within arms reach of opponent.
- Double dribble and traveling will be called.
- Fouls will be called upon contact. Each player is permitted 5 fouls before they foul out. Opposing team will receive the ball from inbounds play from half court, unless a shooting foul. The one-and-one bonus will be awarded on the offending teams 7th foul and two shot bonus on the 10th team foul.
- Free throws will be shot from 2 ft. in front of the foul line. Since free throws are shot from the shorter line, the first player on the lane will line up below the block.
- Start of Game: Official will do a jump ball to start the game. The defensive team must get into their frontcourt and await advance of the ball once possession is established.
- All players should have the chance to bring the ball down the court.
- Players may not wear any form of jewelry. Medical alert bracelets must be taped to the player's body per OHSAA Rules.

Rules of Play – Basketball

U10 DIVISION (AGE 9-10)

All games are governed by OHSAA Rules & Regulations

YMCA MODIFICATIONS:

- Practices should not last more than 1 hour.
- Scores will be kept but standings will only be kept if there is an end of season tournament.
- Only background checked coaches can be on the court or bench.
- Basket height: 10 feet
- Ball size: 28.5 size basketball
- Number of players on the court: 5 players. Every player must play at least half of the game unless there are issues with the player's attendance or attitude. The coach **MUST** relay any playing time adjustments and the reason to YMCA Staff, the Player and the Player's Parent(s) before the start of the game.
 - Substitutions are allowed. Players are not required to sit for half the game. Equal playing time is not enforced during the tournament, but all players must get playing time in the game.
- Length of game: Four 8-minute quarters (continuous clock) with 2 minute halftime. The clock will stop per OHSAA rules in the last 2 minutes of each half.
- Overtime will be played. All overtime periods will consist of 2 minutes (continuous clock) and start with a jump ball. Consecutive overtime periods will be played until a winner is declared. Overtime is an extension of the 2nd half, all personal fouls will carry into overtime.
- Time-Outs: Two 60 second time outs per half. One 60 second timeout per overtime period.
- No pressing or backcourt defense until the fourth quarter. Offensive team has 10 seconds to bring the ball across half court. Pressing is only permitted if the score is within 10 points. If more than 10 points, only the trailing team can press.
- Man-to-Man defense only. Double team is allowed in the lane **ONLY** or during a press, and the offensive player must possess the ball in the key (official's opinion).
- Double dribble and traveling will be called. Lane violation (3 seconds) will be called.
- Fouls will be called upon contact. Each player is permitted 5 fouls before they foul out. Opposing team will receive the ball from inbounds play from half court, unless a shooting foul. The one-and-one bonus will be awarded on the offending teams 7th foul and two shot bonus on the 10th team foul.
- Free Throws will be shot from 2 ft. in front of the foul line. Since free throws are shot from the shorter line, the first player on the lane will line up below the block.
- Start of Game: Official will do a jump ball to start the game. The defensive team must get back into their frontcourt and await advance of the ball once possession is established.
- All players should have the chance to bring the ball down the court.
- Players may not wear any form of jewelry. Medical alert bracelets must be taped to the player's body per OHSAA Rules.

Rules of Play – Basketball

U12 DIVISION (AGE 11-12)

All games are governed by OHSAA Rules & Regulations

YMCA MODIFICATIONS:

- Practices should not last more than 1 hour.
- Scores will be kept but standings will only be kept if there is an end of season tournament.
- Only background checked coaches can be on the court or bench.
- Basket height: 10 feet
- Ball size: 28.5 size basketball
- Number of players on the court: 5 players. Every player must play at least half of the game unless there are issues with the player's attendance or attitude. The coach **MUST** relay any playing time adjustments and the reason to YMCA Staff, the Player and the Player's Parent(s) before the start of the game.
 - Substitutions are allowed. Players are not required to sit for half the game. Equal playing time is not enforced during the tournament, but all players must get playing time in the game.
- Length of game: Four 8-minute quarters (continuous clock) with 2 minute halftime. The clock will stop per OHSAA rules in the last 2 minutes of each half. No Overtime.
- Overtime will be played. All overtime periods will consist of 2 minutes (continuous clock) and start with a jump ball. Consecutive overtime periods will be played until a winner is declared. Overtime is an extension of the 2nd half, all personal fouls will carry into overtime.
- Time-Outs: Two 60 second time-outs per half. One 60 second timeout per overtime period.
- No pressing or backcourt defense until the second half. Offensive team has 10 seconds to bring the ball across half court. Pressing is only permitted if the score is within 10 points. If more than 10 points, only the trailing team can press. One warning will be given.
- Man-to-Man or zone defense is permitted.
- Double dribble and traveling will be called. Lane violation (3 seconds) will be called.
- Fouls will be called upon contact. Each player is permitted 5 fouls before they foul out. Opposing team will receive the ball from inbounds play from half court, unless a shooting foul. The one-and-one bonus will be awarded on the offending teams 7th foul and two shot bonus on the 10th team foul.
- Free throws will be shot from the normal free throw line. Since free throws are shot from the normal line, the first player on the lane will line up above the block as normal.
- Start of Game: Official will do a jump ball to start the game. The defensive team must get back into their frontcourt and await advance of the ball once possession is established.
- All players should have the chance to bring the ball down the court.
- Players may not wear any form of jewelry. Medical alert bracelets must be taped to the player's body per OHSAA Rules.

Rules of Play - Basketball

JR HIGH AND HIGH SCHOOL DIVISIONS (GRADES 7-12)

All games are governed by OHSAA Rules & Regulations

YMCA MODIFICATIONS:

- Game officials will be provided by the YMCA Program Director, and they have the final say on the interpretation of rules.
- Scores will be kept but standings will only be kept if there is an end of season tournament.
- Only background checked coaches can be on the court or bench.
- Basket height: 10 feet
- Ball size: Jr High-28.5 size basketball, High School-29.5 size basketball
- Number of players on the court: 5 players. Every player must play at least half of the game unless there are issues with the player's attendance or attitude. The coach **MUST** relay any playing time adjustments and the reason to YMCA Staff, the Player and the Player's Parent(s) before the start of the game.
 - If a team fails to field five (5) players on the court at the start of the game, teams may play with lower number of players or borrow players from another team—**ONLY** if both coaches/teams agree.
 - Substitutions are allowed. Players are not required to sit for half the game. Equal playing time is not enforced during the tournament, but all players must get playing time in the game.
- Length of game: Continuous clock except for the last 2 minutes of each half. Clock will stop on injuries and officials time-outs. If a timeout is called during a free throw attempt, the clock will resume once the free throw has ended following resumption of play procedures.
 - Jr High: Four 8-minute quarters with 2 minute halftime
 - High School: Four 10-minute quarters with 2 minute halftime
- Time-Outs: Two 60 second timeouts per half. One 60 second timeout per overtime period.
- Overtime will be played. All overtime periods will consist of 2 minutes and start with a jump ball. Clock will stop at all dead ball situations. Consecutive overtime periods will be played until a winner is declared. Overtime is an extension of the 2nd half, all personal fouls will carry into overtime.
- Back court defense : A team leading by more than 15 points can no longer press.
- Fouls: Each player is permitted 5 fouls before they foul out. The one-and-one bonus will be awarded on the offending teams 7th foul and two shot bonus on the 10th team foul.
 - Technical, Intentional, and Flagrant fouls result in a team foul and personal foul.
- Technical Fouls:
 - 1st Foul: Sit out the remainder of the half
 - 2nd Foul: Ejection from the current game and the next game. Coach/Player will be required to meet with their YMCA's Program Director before being eligible to play.
 - 3rd Foul: Ejection from the league and meeting with their YMCA's Program Director.
- Players may not wear any form of jewelry. Medical alert bracelets must be taped to the player's body per OHSAA Rules.

Parent Code of Conduct Agreement

This agreement and the Parent/Athlete Signature Form for Sudden Cardiac Arrest is to be completed and returned to your Sports Director. By signing this agreement, you agree to abide by the Parent Code of Conduct and follow the rules set forth by the Sports Department.

Print Participant(s) Name: _____

Youth Sport/Age Division: _____

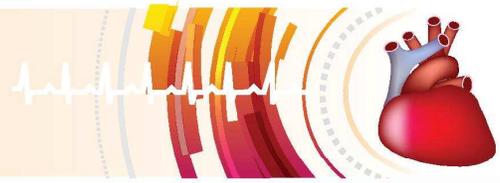
Print Parent Name: _____

Parent Signature: _____

Date: _____

*If you have more than one child, you are welcome to list all your children on one page.

Sudden Cardiac Arrest and Lindsay's Law Parent/Athlete Signature Form



What is Lindsay's Law? Lindsay's Law is about Sudden Cardiac Arrest (SCA) in youth athletes. It covers all athletes 19 years or younger who practice for or compete in athletic activities. Activities may be organized by a school or youth sports organization.

Which youth athletic activities are included in Lindsay's law?

- Athletics at all schools in Ohio (public and non-public)
- Any athletic contest or competition sponsored by or associated with a school
- All interscholastic athletics, including all practices, interschool practices and scrimmages
- All youth sports organizations
- All cheerleading and club sports, including noncompetitive cheerleading

What is SCA? SCA is when the heart stops beating suddenly and unexpectedly. This cuts off blood flow to the brain and other vital organs. People with SCA will die if not treated immediately. SCA can be caused by 1) a structural issue with the heart, OR 2) a heart electrical problem which controls the heartbeat, OR 3) a situation such as a person who is hit in the chest or a gets a heart infection.

What is a warning sign for SCA? If a family member died suddenly before age 50, or a family member has cardiomyopathy, long QT syndrome, Marfan syndrome or other rhythm problems of the heart.

What symptoms are a warning sign of SCA? A young athlete may have these things with exercise:

- Chest pain/discomfort
- Unexplained fainting/near fainting or dizziness
- Unexplained tiredness, shortness of breath or difficulty breathing
- Unusually fast or racing heart beats

What happens if an athlete experiences syncope or fainting before, during or after a practice, scrimmage, or competitive play? The coach MUST remove the youth athlete from activity immediately. The youth athlete MUST be seen and cleared by a health care provider before returning to activity. This written clearance must be shared with a school or sports official.

What happens if an athlete experiences any other warning signs of SCA? The youth athlete should be seen by a health care professional.

Who can evaluate and clear youth athletes? A physician (MD or DO), a certified nurse practitioner, a clinical nurse specialist, certified nurse midwife. For school athletes, a physician's assistant or licensed athletic trainer may also clear a student. That person may refer the youth to another health care provider for further evaluation.

What is needed for the youth athlete to return to the activity? There must be clearance from the health care provider in writing. This must be given to the coach and school or sports official before return to activity.

All youth athletes and their parents/guardians must view the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) video about Sudden Cardiac Arrest, review the ODH SCA handout and then sign and return this form.

Parent/Guardian Signature

Student Signature

Parent/Guardian Name (Print)

Student Name (Print)

Date

Date